

MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY CD16

Cat. No.	Form	Quantity	Presentation
0813	Purified	0.2 mg	Freeze-dried
0814	FITC	100 tests	Liquid 2 ml
1238	Phycoerythrin	100 tests	Liquid 2 ml
1851	PE-Cy5	100 tests	Liquid 2 ml

Clone 3G8

 **Isotype** IgG1 (mouse)

Immunogen Human neutrophils

Hybridoma Myeloma SP2/0 x Balb/c spleen cells

Specificity Fc γ RIII (CD16) is one of three antigenically, functionally, and biochemically distinct Fc γ R found on human leucocytes. Fc γ RIII is a low-avidity receptor that binds immune complexes, but not monomeric IgG.

This receptor exists in two different form; one is a transmembrane form (Fc γ RIIIA, 50-65 kDa) expressed on NK cells, monocytes and macrophages, and the other is a glycosylphosphatidylinositol anchored form (Fc γ RIIIB, 48 kDa) only expressed on neutrophils.

It has been shown that CD16 may be non covalently associated to CD3 ζ chain on NK cells. NK cells can effect an antibody-dependent cytotoxicity (ADCC) mediated by Fc γ RIIIB.

3G8 antibody binds the Fc γ RIIIA as well as the Fc γ RIIIB.

 **Applications** Studies of NK cells

Studies have shown that CD16 antibodies can be useful for the chronic myeloid leukemia typing.

Buffer Freeze-dried forms: 1 mg/ml bovine serum albumin in phosphate buffered saline.

Liquid forms: 2 mg/ml bovine serum albumin in phosphate buffered saline containing 0.1% sodium azide.

Reconstitution and Storage The freeze-dried form may be stored at 2-8°C until the expiration date. Reconstitute with 1 ml of distilled water. No preservative has been added. The reconstituted form may be stored at -20°C until the expiration date. Aliquotting is suggested to avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles. The addition of sodium azide at 0.1% (w/v) is recommended for storage of the reconstituted form for up to one month at 2-8°C.

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FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY - NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES



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The conjugated forms should not be frozen and should be stored in the dark at 2 - 8°C.

Recommended Procedures

Fluorescent microscopy or flow cytometry:

Liquid form: 20 µl/5x10⁵ cells/test or 100 µl whole blood.

Freeze-dried: 0.2 to 2 µg/5x10⁵ cells/test

Limitation : PE-Cy5 conjugates are recommended for use only on flow cytometers equipped with a 675 nm band pass filter in front of the third fluorescence detector

Immunohistochemistry:

Suggested form: freeze-dried

Working dilution: 1:25 to 1:50

This antibody is only suitable on frozen sections or cell smears.

References

- 1) Fleit, H.B., Kuhnle, M., Kobasiuk, C.D., "Monoclonal antibodies to CD16 detect antigenic differences in FcγRIII on neutrophils and natural killer cells", 1987, in *Leucocyte Typing III*, McMichael, A.J., Editor, pp579-581.
- 2) Manara, G.C., Ferrari, C., Pagani, L., Sansoni, P., Bologna, G., Molinari, A., Torresandi, C., De Panfilis, G., "Morphometric evaluation of CD16-positive cells with respect to CD2 antigen coexpression", 1990, *Cellular Immunology*, **128**, 118-129.
- 3) Warren, H.S., Skipsey, L.J., "Phenotypic analysis of a resting subpopulation of human peripheral blood NK cells: the FcγRIII (CD16) molecule and NK cell differentiation", 1991, *Immunology*, **72**, 150-157.
- 4) Wahl, S.M., Allen, J.B., Welch, G.R., Wong, H.L., "Transforming growth factor-β in synovial fluids modulates FcγRIII (CD16) expression on mononuclear phagocytes", 1992, *J Immunol*, **148** (2), 485-490.